

**Main results - Census of population 2001
(compared to Census of 1992)**

| Demographic characteristics | Census | | % change |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | 1992 | 2001 | |
| Persons enumerated | 602,025 | 689,565 | 14.5 |
| Males | 299,614 | 338,497 | 13.0 |
| Females | 302,411 | 351,068 | 16.1 |
| Percentage by sex | | | |
| Males (%) | 49.8 | 49.1 | |
| Females (%) | 50.2 | 50.9 | |
| Usual place of residence | | | |
| Urban area (%) | 67.7 | 68.8 | |
| Rural area (%) | 32.3 | 31.2 | |
| Population by district | | | |
| Lefkosia | 244,779 | 273,642 | 11.8 |
| Ammochostos | 30,798 | 37,738 | 22.5 |
| Larnaka | 100,242 | 115,268 | 15.0 |
| Lemesos | 173,634 | 196,553 | 13.2 |
| Pafos | 52,572 | 66,364 | 26.2 |
| Population by age (percentage %) | | | |
| 0-14 years | 25.3 | 21.4 | |
| 15-64 years | 63.8 | 66.9 | |
| 65+ years | 11.0 | 11.7 | |
| Population by age (percentage %) CYPRIOTS | | | |
| 0-14 years | 25.5 | 22.0 | |
| 15-64 years | 63.3 | 65.7 | |
| 65+ years | 11.2 | 12.3 | |
| Population by age (percentage %) NON CYPRIOTS | | | |
| 0-14 years | 19.5 | 15.8 | |
| 15-64 years | 73.7 | 78.8 | |
| 65+ years | 6.8 | 5.4 | |
| Community / Religious group (for Cypriots) | | | |
| Greek Cypriot | 572,311 | 618,455 | |
| Armenian | 1,016 | 1,341 | |
| Maronite | 2,910 | 3,658 | |
| Latin | 109 | 279 | |
| Turkish Cypriot | 163 | 360 | |
| Not stated | 10 | 661 | |
| Population by religion (%) | | | |
| Christian Orthodox | | 94.8 | |
| Armenian | | 0.3 | |
| Maronite | | 0.6 | |
| Roman Catholic | | 1.5 | |
| Moslem | | 0.6 | |
| Church of England | | 1.0 | |
| Other / Not stated | | 1.3 | |
| Population by citizenship | | | |
| Total | 602,025 | 689,565 | 14.5 |
| Cypriots | 576,519 (95,8%) | 624,754 (90,6%) | 8.4 |
| Non Cypriots | 25,224 (4,2%) | 64,811 (9,4%) | 156.9 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--|
| Foreign residents by country citizenship (main countries) | | | |
| Greece | 5,024 | 17,459 | |
| Un. Kingdon | 7,863 | 11,870 | |
| Russia | | 4,952 | |
| Sri Lanka | | 4,939 | |
| Philippines | | 3,245 | |
| Bulgaria | | 2,411 | |
| Romania | | 1,778 | |
| Syria | | 1,424 | |
| India | | 1,313 | |
| Ukraine | | 1,259 | |
| Yugoslavia | | 1,190 | |
| Other countries | | 12,971 | |
| Level of education | | | |
| (% for persons 15 years of age and over) | | | |
| Never attended school | 4.2 | 2.1 | |
| Not completed primary | 10.5 | 6.4 | |
| Primary | 26.0 | 20.6 | |
| Gymnasium | 11.8 | 13.0 | |
| Lyceum | 30.9 | 35.3 | |
| Tertiary Non-University | 7.6 | 9.6 | |
| Tertiary University | 8.6 | 12.3 | |
| Doctorate | | 0.4 | |
| Not stated | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Literacy | | | |
| (% for persons 15 years of age and over) | | | |
| Literate | 94.4 | 96.8 | |
| Illiterate | 5.6 | 3.2 | |

| HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING UNITS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Households and housing units | 1992 | 2001 | % change |
| Average household size | 3.23 | 3.06 | -5.3 |
| Household size | 185,459 (100,0%) | 223,790 (100,0%) | |
| 1 person | 23,408 (12,6%) | 35,841 (16,0%) | |
| 2 persons | 46,010 (24,8%) | 60,800 (27,2%) | |
| 3 persons | 32,249 (17,4%) | 38,356 (17,1%) | |
| 4 persons | 47,361 (25,5%) | 49,064 (21,9%) | |
| 5 persons | 25,514 (13,8%) | 26,337 (11,8%) | |
| 6 persons | 8,027 (4,3%) | 10,150 (4,5%) | |
| 7 persons | 2,094 (1,1%) | 2,421 (1,1%) | |
| 8 persons | 547 (0,3%) | 576 (0,3%) | |
| 9 persons | 163 (0,1%) | 149 (0,1%) | |
| 10 + persons | 86 (0,0%) | 96 (0,0%) | |
| Tenure status | 185,459 (100,0%) | 223,790 (100,0%) | |
| Owner occupied | 118,381 (63,8%) | 152,535 (68,2%) | |
| Rented | 23,980 (12,9%) | 31,205 (13,9%) | |
| Free | 12,439 (6,7%) | 13,654 (6,1%) | |

| | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| In a refugee estate | 15,079 | (8,1%) | 12,539 | (5,6%) |
| Self help housing scheme on government plot | 9,232 | (5,0%) | 9,133 | (4,1%) |
| Turkish Cypriot house | 4,414 | (2,4%) | 4,096 | (1,8%) |
| Other type / not stated | 636 | (0,3%) | 628 | (0,3%) |
| Other than conventional dwelling | 1,298 | (0,7%) | | |
| Living quarters | 233,210 | | 293,985 | 26.1 |
| Type of living quarter | 233,210 | | 293,985 | 26.1 |
| Conventional dwellings | 231,930 | | 292,934 | 26.3 |
| Improvised housing unit | 613 | | 405 | -33.9 |
| Other housing units | 452 | | 390 | -13.7 |
| Living quarters other than housing units | 215 | | 256 | 19.1 |
| Type of building | 231,930 | | 292,934 | 26.3 |
| (for conventional dwellings only) | | | | |
| Single house | 100,408 | | 124,526 | 24.0 |
| Semi detached or doublex | 35,510 | | 47,752 | 34.5 |
| Row house | 27,186 | | 28,605 | 5.2 |
| Back yard house | 9,529 | | 9,519 | -0.1 |
| Apartment blocks | 39,290 | | 60,042 | 52.8 |
| Dwelling in partly residential building | 19,504 | | 21,844 | 12.0 |
| Other type / not stated | 503 | | 646 | 28.4 |
| Year of construction | | | 292,934 | |
| (for conventional dwellings only) | | | | |
| Prior to 1945 | | | 21,692 | |
| 1946-1960 | | | 24,998 | |
| 1961-1970 | | | 24,425 | |
| 1971-1980 | | | 60,632 | |
| 1981-1990 | | | 80,301 | |
| 1991-1995 | | | 43,446 | |
| 1996-2001 | | | 35,829 | |
| Not stated | | | 1,611 | |
| Use of conventional dwellings | 231,930 | | 292,934 | 26.3 |
| Used as usual residence | 183,743 | | 222,393 | 21.0 |
| Available to become usual residence | 13,102 | | 19,663 | 50.1 |
| Used as country / second home | 25,574 | | 39,755 | 55.5 |
| Used as tourist apartment | 8,233 | | 7,414 | -9.9 |
| To be demolished | ... | | 1,073 | ... |
| Other use | 1,221 | | 2,636 | 115.9 |
| Not stated | 57 | | ... | ... |
| For occupied conventional dwellings - number of rooms | 183,743 | | 222,393 | |
| 1 room | 1,520 | | 1,356 | -10.8 |
| 2 rooms | 7,713 | | 7,380 | -4.3 |
| 3 rooms | 15,267 | | 16,098 | 5.4 |
| 4 rooms | 32,318 | | 33,663 | 4.2 |
| 5 rooms | 49,319 | | 56,569 | 14.7 |
| 6 rooms | 52,950 | | 61,993 | 17.1 |
| 7 rooms | 17,302 | | 26,831 | 55.1 |
| 8 rooms | 4,872 | | 10,816 | 122.0 |
| 9 rooms | 1,424 | | 4,384 | 207.9 |
| 10 + rooms | 806 | | 2,692 | 234.0 |
| Not stated | 252 | | 611 | ... |
| Facilities of dwellings | | | | |
| (for occupied conventional dwellings) | | | | |
| Flush toilet | 183,743 | | 222,393 | 21.0 |

| | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Inside the housing unit | 167,753 | 214,122 | 27.6 |
| Outside the housing unit | 11,663 | 7,435 | -36.3 |
| No flush toilet available | 4,071 | 529 | -87.0 |
| Not stated | 256 | 307 | ... |
| Bathroom / shower | 183,743 | 222,393 | 21.0 |
| Fixed bath/shower inside the housing unit | 166,843 | 213,065 | 27.7 |
| Fixed bath/shower outside the housing unit | 7,359 | 6,095 | -17.2 |
| No bathing facilities | 9,296 | 2,171 | -76.6 |
| Not stated | 245 | 1,062 | ... |
| Heating | 183,743 | 222,393 | 21.0 |
| Central heating (Kerosene) | 22,163 | 60,453 | 172.8 |
| Storage heaters (E.A.C.) | 4,002 | 12,133 | 203.2 |
| Fixed room units (hot air) | 3,564 | 20,981 | 488.7 |
| Fireplace | 16,158 | 10,700 | -33.8 |
| Electric stoves | 8,807 | 18,779 | 113.2 |
| Gas stoves | 124,545 | 92,861 | -25.4 |
| No heating | 3,927 | 4,084 | 4.0 |
| Other type / not stated | 577 | 2,402 | ... |
| Computer availability (no of households) | | 223,790 (100,0%) | |
| Available | ... | 72,777 (32,5%) | |
| Not available | ... | 150,434 (67,2%) | |
| Not stated | ... | 579 (0,3%) | |
| Internet connection | ... | 43,212 (19,3%) | |